

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	DF18314.2045332	1	

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY HENDERSON
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER
HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY
ROAD)
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE OVER HUNGRY RIVER

REFERENCE: N/A

PROJECT: DF18314.2045332

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PERSONNEL
Q. HILL
UES EXPLORATION, LLC

INVESTIGATED BY J. CRENSHAW
DRAWN BY Q. HILL
CHECKED BY J. CRENSHAW
SUBMITTED BY SCHNABEL ENG
DATE MARCH 2025


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THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT. FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO PERFORM INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AND MAKE INTERPRETATIONS AS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

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 - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION, THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.



Signed by: Jared K. Crenshaw 04/09/2025
F325B40B4C25483
SIGNATURE DATE

**DOCUMENT NOT CONSIDERED FINAL
UNLESS ALL SIGNATURES COMPLETED**

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS
(PAGE 1 OF 2)

SOIL DESCRIPTION										GRADATION									
SOIL IS CONSIDERED UNCONSOLIDATED, SEMI-CONSOLIDATED, OR WEATHERED EARTH MATERIALS THAT CAN BE PENETRATED WITH A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT POWER AUGER AND YIELD LESS THAN 100 BLOWS PER FOOT ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (AASHTO T 206, ASTM D1586). SOIL CLASSIFICATION IS BASED ON THE AASHTO SYSTEM. BASIC DESCRIPTIONS GENERALLY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. FOR EXAMPLE, VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, MOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6										WELL GRADED - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. UNIFORMLY GRADED - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLE SIZES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.									
SOIL LEGEND AND AASHTO CLASSIFICATION										ANGULARITY OF GRAINS									
GENERAL CLASS. GRANULAR MATERIALS (<= 35% PASSING #200) SILT-CLAY MATERIALS (> 35% PASSING #200) ORGANIC MATERIALS										MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION									
GROUP CLASS. A-1, A-3, A-2, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7, A-1-A-2, A-3, A-4, A-5, A-6, A-7										MINERAL NAMES SUCH AS QUARTZ, FELDSPAR, MICA, TALC, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE USED IN DESCRIPTIONS WHEN THEY ARE CONSIDERED OF SIGNIFICANCE.									
SYMBOL										COMPRESSIONIBILITY									
% PASSING #10, #40, #200										SLIGHTLY COMPRESSIBLE LL < 31 MODERATELY COMPRESSIBLE LL = 31 - 50 HIGHLY COMPRESSIBLE LL > 50									
MATERIAL PASSING #40 LL, PI										PERCENTAGE OF MATERIAL									
GROUP INDEX										ORGANIC MATERIAL, GRANULAR SOILS, SILT - CLAY SOILS, OTHER MATERIAL									
USUAL TYPES OF MAJOR MATERIALS										GROUND WATER									
GEN. RATING AS SUBGRADE										WATER LEVEL IN BORE HOLE IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING STATIC WATER LEVEL AFTER 24 HOURS PERCHED WATER, SATURATED ZONE, OR WATER BEARING STRATA SPRING OR SEEP									
CONSISTENCY OR DENSENESS										MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOLS									
PRIMARY SOIL TYPE, COMPACTNESS OR CONSISTENCY, RANGE OF STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE (N-VALUE), RANGE OF UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/FT ²)										ROADWAY EMBANKMENT (RE) WITH SOIL DESCRIPTION, SOIL SYMBOL, ARTIFICIAL FILL (AF) OTHER THAN ROADWAY EMBANKMENT, INFERRED SOIL BOUNDARY, INFERRED ROCK LINE, ALLUVIAL SOIL BOUNDARY, DIP & DIP DIRECTION OF ROCK STRUCTURES, TEST BORING, AUGER BORING, CORE BORING, MONITORING WELL, PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION, SLOPE INDICATOR INSTALLATION, CONE PENETROMETER TEST, SOUNDING ROD, TEST BORING WITH CORE, SPT N-VALUE									
TEXTURE OR GRAIN SIZE										RECOMMENDATION SYMBOLS									
U.S. STD. SIEVE SIZE OPENING (MM), BOULDER (BLDR.), COBBLE (COB.), GRAVEL (GR.), COARSE SAND (CSE. SD.), FINE SAND (F SD.), SILT (SL.), CLAY (CL.)										UNDERCUT, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - UNSUITABLE WASTE, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE DEGRADABLE ROCK, UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION - ACCEPTABLE, BUT NOT TO BE USED IN THE TOP 3 FEET OF EMBANKMENT OR BACKFILL									
GRAIN SIZE										ABBREVIATIONS									
SOIL MOISTURE - CORRELATION OF TERMS										AR - AUGER REFUSAL, BT - BORING TERMINATED, CL - CLAY, CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST, CSE. - COARSE, DMT - DILATOMETER TEST, DPT - DYNAMIC PENETRATION TEST, e - VOID RATIO, F - FINE, FOSS. - FOSSILIFEROUS, FRAC. - FRACTURED, FRACTURES, FRAGS. - FRAGMENTS, HI. - HIGHLY, MED. - MEDIUM, MICA - MICACEOUS, MOD. - MODERATELY, NP - NON PLASTIC, ORG. - ORGANIC, PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST, SAP. - SAPROLITIC, SD. - SAND, SANDY, SL. - SILT, SILTY, SLI. - SLIGHTLY, TCR - TRICONE REFUSAL, w - MOISTURE CONTENT, v - VERY, VST - VANE SHEAR TEST, WEA. - WEATHERED, γ - UNIT WEIGHT, γ _d - DRY UNIT WEIGHT, SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS: S - BULK, SS - SAND, SANDY, ST - SHELBY TUBE, RS - ROCK, RT - RECOMPACTED TRIAXIAL RATIO, CBR - CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO									
PLASTICITY										EQUIPMENT USED ON SUBJECT PROJECT									
NON PLASTIC, SLIGHTLY PLASTIC, MODERATELY PLASTIC, HIGHLY PLASTIC										DRILL UNITS: CME-45C, CME-55, CME-550, VANE SHEAR TEST, PORTABLE HOIST, CME-55LC, ADVANCING TOOLS: CLAY BITS, 6' CONTINUOUS FLIGHT AUGER, 8" HOLLOW AUGERS, HARD FACED FINGER BITS, TUNG-CARBIDE INSERTS, CASING w/ ADVANCER, TRICONE STEEL TEETH, TRICONE TUNG-CARB., CORE BIT, HAMMER TYPE: AUTOMATIC, MANUAL, CORE SIZE: B, H, N, Q, HAND TOOLS: POST HOLE DIGGER, HAND AUGER, SOUNDING ROD, VANE SHEAR TEST									
COLOR										DESCRIPTIONS MAY INCLUDE COLOR OR COLOR COMBINATIONS (TAN, RED, YELLOW-BROWN, BLUE-GRAY). MODIFIERS SUCH AS LIGHT, DARK, STREAKED, ETC. ARE USED TO DESCRIBE APPEARANCE.									

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SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)

ROCK DESCRIPTION

HARD ROCK IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, AN INFERRED ROCK LINE INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS IN NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITION BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE OF WEATHERED ROCK. ROCK MATERIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:

WEATHERED ROCK (WR)		NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BLOWS PER FOOT IF TESTED.
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE, GNEISS, GABBRO, SCHIST, ETC.
NON-CRYSTALLINE ROCK (NCR)		FINE TO COARSE GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK THAT WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES PHYLLITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.
COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTARY ROCK (CP)		COASTAL PLAIN SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD SPT REFUSAL. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED SHELL BEDS, ETC.

WEATHERING

FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JOINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.
VERY SLIGHT (V SL.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, CRYSTALS ON A BROKEN SPECIMEN FACE SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF OF A CRYSTALLINE NATURE.
SLIGHT (SL.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAINED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO 1 INCH. OPEN JOINTS MAY CONTAIN CLAY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR CRYSTALS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED. CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.
MODERATE (MOD.)	SIGNIFICANT PORTIONS OF ROCK SHOW DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS ARE DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS DULL SOUND UNDER HAMMER BLOWS AND SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH FRESH ROCK.
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHOW KAOLINIZATION, ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES "CLUNK" SOUND WHEN STRUCK. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL</i>
SEVERE (SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC CLEAR AND EVIDENT BUT REDUCED IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRANITOID ROCKS ALL FELDSPARS ARE KAOLINIZED TO SOME EXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK USUALLY REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 BPF</i>
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	ALL ROCK EXCEPT QUARTZ DISCOLORED OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE THAT ONLY MINOR VESTIGES OF ORIGINAL ROCK FABRIC REMAIN. <i>IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES < 100 BPF</i>
COMPLETE	ROCK REDUCED TO SOIL. ROCK FABRIC NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND SCATTERED CONCENTRATIONS. QUARTZ MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS ALSO AN EXAMPLE.

ROCK HARDNESS

VERY HARD	CANNOT BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK ONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.
MODERATELY HARD	CAN BE SCRATCHED BY KNIFE OR PICK. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE EXCAVATED BY HARD BLOW OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK. HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED BY MODERATE BLOWS.
MEDIUM HARD	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED 0.05 INCHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN SMALL CHIPS TO PIECES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE POINT OF A GEOLOGIST'S PICK.
SOFT	CAN BE GROOVED OR GOUGED READILY BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS FROM CHIPS TO SEVERAL INCHES IN SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL, THIN PIECES CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE.
VERY SOFT	CAN BE CARVED WITH KNIFE. CAN BE EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH OR MORE IN THICKNESS CAN BE BROKEN BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY FINGERNAIL.

FRACTURE SPACING

BEDDING

TERM	SPACING	TERM	THICKNESS
VERY WIDE	MORE THAN 10 FEET	VERY THICKLY BEDDED	4 FEET
WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED	1.5 - 4 FEET
MODERATELY CLOSE	1 TO 3 FEET	THINLY BEDDED	0.16 - 1.5 FEET
CLOSE	0.16 TO 1 FOOT	VERY THINLY BEDDED	0.03 - 0.16 FEET
VERY CLOSE	LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	0.008 - 0.03 FEET
		THINLY LAMINATED	< 0.008 FEET

INDURATION

FOR SEDIMENTARY ROCKS, INDURATION IS THE HARDENING OF MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.	
FRIABLE	RUBBING WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS; GENTLE BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.
MODERATELY INDURATED	GRAINS CAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; BREAKS EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.
INDURATED	GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE; DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.
EXTREMELY INDURATED	SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE; SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

<p>ALLUVIUM (ALLUV.) - SOILS THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED BY WATER.</p> <p>AQUIFER - A WATER BEARING FORMATION OR STRATA.</p> <p>ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.</p> <p>ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, SUCH AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.</p> <p>ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO OR ABOVE THE GROUND SURFACE.</p> <p>CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.</p> <p>COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.</p> <p>CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.</p> <p>DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.</p> <p>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH) - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.</p> <p>FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.</p> <p>FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.</p> <p>FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.</p> <p>FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.</p> <p>FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.</p> <p>JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.</p> <p>LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT.</p> <p>LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.</p> <p>MOTTLED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS. MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.</p> <p>PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.</p> <p>RESIDUAL (RES.) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.</p> <p>ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE PARENT ROCK.</p> <p>SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.</p> <p>SLICKENSIDE - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.</p> <p>STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS IN OR BPF) OF A 140 LB. HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.</p> <p>STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.</p> <p>TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.</p>	<p>BENCH MARK: BL-5, NORTHING: 580466 EASTING: 1000390</p> <p>NC DOT SURVEY MONUMENT IN GROUND</p> <p style="text-align: right;">ELEVATION: 1746.13 FEET</p>
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NOTES:

BORING AND COLLAR ELEVATIONS OBTAINED WITH LASER LEVEL SURVEY EQUIPMENT - SURVEY DATED 3/7/2025

FIAD - FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING

**NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
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SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

**SUPPLEMENTAL LEGEND, GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) TABLES
FROM AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS (PAGE 1 OF 2)**

AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-1 — Determination of GSI for Jointed Rock Mass (Marinos and Hoek, 2000)

**GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) FOR
JOINTED ROCKS (Hoek and Marinos, 2000)**

From the lithology, structure and surface conditions of the discontinuities, estimate the average value of GSI. Do not try to be too precise. Quoting a range from 33 to 37 is more realistic than stating that GSI = 35. Note that the table does not apply to structurally controlled failures. Where weak planar structural planes are present in an unfavorable orientation with respect to the excavation face, these will dominate the rock mass behaviour. The shear strength of surfaces in rocks that are prone to deterioration as a result of changes in moisture content will be reduced if water is present. When working with rocks in the fair to very poor categories, a shift to the right may be made for wet conditions. Water pressure is dealt with by effective stress analysis.

SURFACE CONDITIONS

VERY GOOD
Very rough, fresh unweathered surfaces

GOOD
Rough, slightly weathered, iron stained surfaces

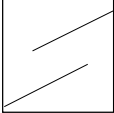
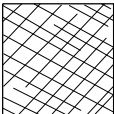
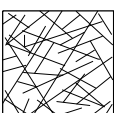

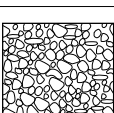
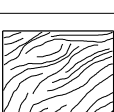
FAIR
Smooth, moderately weathered and altered surfaces

POOR
Slackensided, highly weathered surfaces with compact coatings or fillings or angular fragments

VERY POOR
Slackensided, highly weathered surfaces with soft clay coatings or fillings

DECREASING SURFACE QUALITY →

STRUCTURE

	INTACT OR MASSIVE - intact rock specimens or massive in situ rock with few widely spaced discontinuities
	BLOCKY - well interlocked undisturbed rock mass consisting of cubical blocks formed by three intersecting discontinuity sets
	VERY BLOCKY - interlocked, partially disturbed mass with multi-faceted angular blocks formed by 4 or more joint sets
	BLOCKY/DISTURBED/SEAMY - folded with angular blocks formed by many intersecting discontinuity sets. Persistence of bedding planes or schistosity
	DISINTEGRATED - poorly interlocked, heavily broken rock mass with mixture of angular and rounded rock pieces
	LAMINATED/SHEARED - Lack of blockiness due to close spacing of weak schistosity or shear planes

DECREASING INTERLOCKING OF ROCK PIECES

DECREASING INTERLOCKING OF ROCK PIECES	90			N/A	N/A
	80				
	70				
	60				
	50				
	40				
				30	
				20	
				10	
	N/A	N/A			

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

**SUPPLEMENTAL LEGEND, GEOLOGICAL STRENGTH INDEX (GSI) TABLES
 FROM AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS (PAGE 2 OF 2)**

AASHTO LRFD Figure 10.4.6.4-2 — Determination of GSI for Tectonically Deformed Heterogeneous Rock Masses (Marinos and Hoek, 2000)

GSI FOR HETEROGENEOUS ROCK MASSES SUCH AS FLYSCH (Marinos, P and Hoek E., 2000)

From a description of the lithology, structure and surface conditions (particularly of the bedding planes), choose a box in the chart. Locate the position in the box that corresponds to the condition of the discontinuities and estimate the average value of GSI from the contours. Do not attempt to be too precise. Quoting a range from 33 to 37 is more realistic than giving GSI = 35. Note that the Hoek-Brown criterion does not apply to structurally controlled failures. Where unfavourably oriented continuous weak planar discontinuities are present, these will dominate the behaviour of the rock mass. The strength of some rock masses is reduced by the presence of groundwater and this can be allowed for by a slight shift to the right in the columns for fair, poor and very poor conditions. Water pressure does not change the value of GSI and it is dealt with by using effective stress analysis.

SURFACE CONDITIONS OF DISCONTINUITIES (Predominantly bedding planes)

VERY GOOD - Very Rough, fresh unweathered surfaces

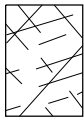
GOOD - Rough, slightly weathered surfaces

FAIR - Smooth, moderately weathered and altered surfaces

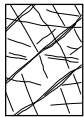
POOR - Very smooth, occasionally slickensided surfaces with compact coatings or fillings with angular fragments

VERY POOR - Very smooth, slickensided or highly weathered surfaces with soft clay coatings or fillings

COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURE



A. Thick bedded, very blocky sandstone. The effect of pelitic coatings on the bedding planes is minimized by the confinement of the rock mass. In shallow tunnels or slopes these bedding planes may cause structurally controlled instability.



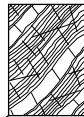
B. Sandstone with thin inter-layers of siltstone



C. Sandstone and siltstone in similar amounts



D. Siltstone or silty shale with sandstone layers



E. Weak siltstone or clayey shale with sandstone layers

C, D, E, and **G** - may be more or less folded than illustrated but this does not change the strength. Tectonic deformation, faulting and loss of continuity moves these categories to **F** and **H**.



F. Tectonically deformed, intensively folded/faulted, sheared clayey shale or siltstone with broken and deformed sandstone layers forming an almost chaotic structure

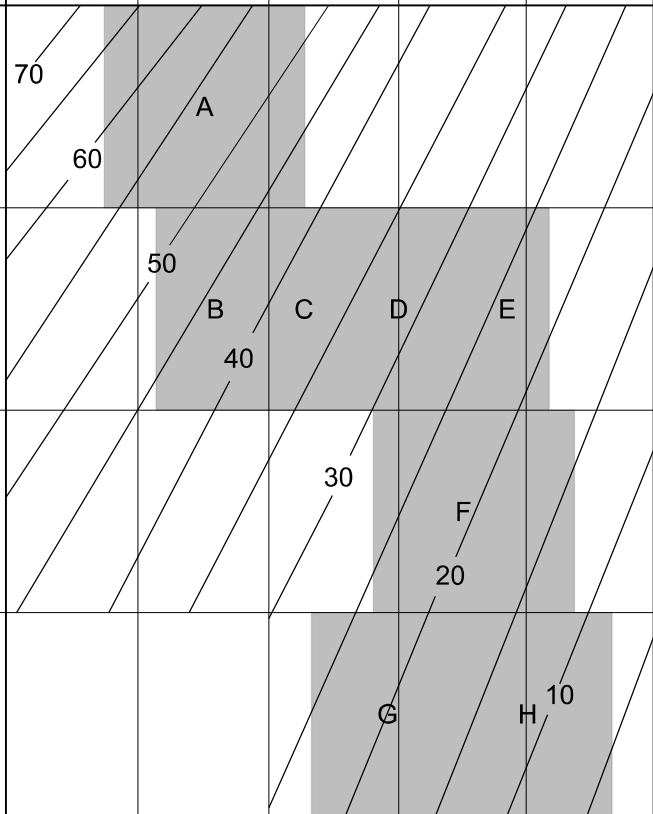


G. Undisturbed silty or clayey shale with or without a few very thin sandstone layers

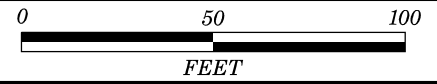


H. Tectonically deformed silty or clayey shale forming a chaotic structure with pockets of clay. Thin layers of sandstone are transformed into small rock pieces.

➤ Means deformation after tectonic disturbance



SITE PLAN



GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT CORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332			TIP N/A			COUNTY HENDERSON			GEOLOGIST Q. Hill		
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)										GROUND WTR (ft)	
BORING NO. EB1-A			STATION 12+96			OFFSET 15 ft LT			ALIGNMENT -L-		
COLLAR ELEV. 1,746.0 ft			TOTAL DEPTH 33.1 ft			NORTHING 580,493			EASTING 1,000,404		
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023						DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring			HAMMER TYPE Automatic		
DRILLER W. Greenwell			START DATE 03/07/25			COMP. DATE 03/07/25			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		
CORE SIZE NQ			TOTAL RUN 10.6 ft								
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		
1723.49	1,723.5	22.5	3.0	0:36/1.0 0:50/1.0 1:10/1.0	(3.0) 100%	(0.0) 0%		(8.5) 80%	(1.9) 18%		Begin Coring @ 22.5 ft
1720	1,720.5	25.5	5.0	1:17/1.0 1:43/1.0 2:51/1.0 4:05/1.0 3:10/1.0	(3.3) 66%	(0.6) 12%					CRystalline Rock Pink, gray, and white, GRANITOID GNEISS, slight to moderately severe weathering, hard to medium hard, close to very close fracture spacing GSI=20-25
1715	1,715.5	30.5	2.6	3:30/1.0 4:08/1.0 5:13/0.6	(2.2) 85%	(1.3) 50%					
	1,712.9	33.1									Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,712.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)

NCDOT CORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY LOGS ROCK CORE REV1.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/29/25

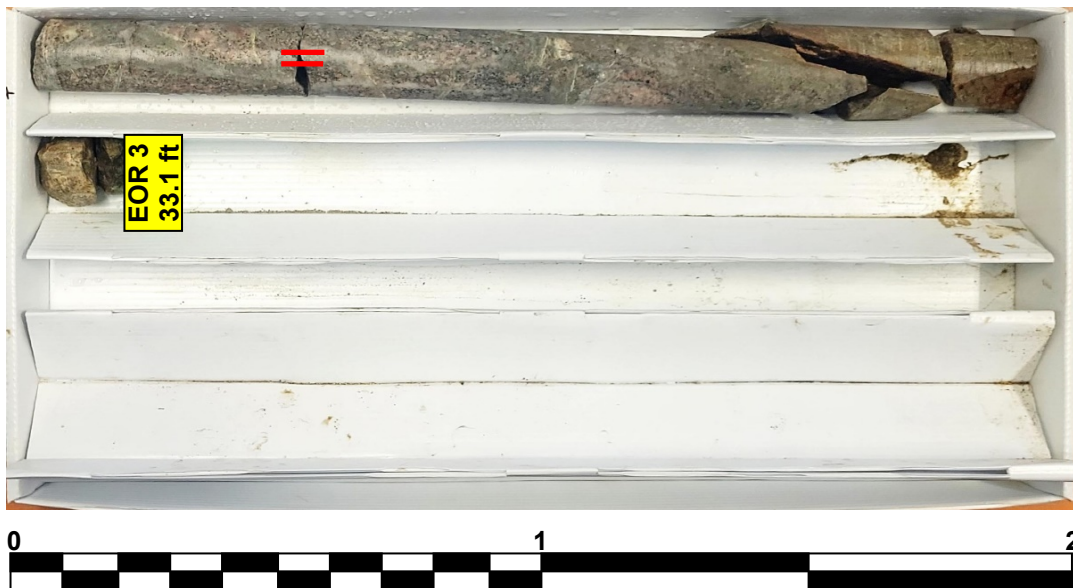
CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

EB1-A
BOX 1 OF 2: 22.5 - 30.5 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

EB1-A
BOX 2 OF 2: 30.5 - 33.1 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332	TIP N/A	COUNTY HENDERSON	GEOLOGIST Q. Hill
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB1-B	STATION 12+94	OFFSET 13 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,746.6 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 34.1 ft	NORTHING 580,472	EASTING 1,000,389
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER W. Greenwell	START DATE 03/06/25	COMP. DATE 03/07/25	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
1750																
	1,746.6	0.0													1,746.6	0.0
1745			4	5	6											
	1,743.1	3.5	8	6	5											
1740			2	2	3											
	1,740.4	6.2														
	1,737.9	8.7	2	2	3											
1735																
	1,733.2	13.4	2	1	2											
1730																
	1,728.1	18.5	4	11	17										1,729.6	17.0
1725																
	1,723.3	23.3	23	77	0.4										1,726.6	20.0
1720																
	1,718.3	28.3	100	0.3												
1715																
	1,712.6	34.0	60	0.1											1,712.6	34.0
															1,712.5	34.1

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332		TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON		GEOLOGIST Q. Hill											
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)							GROUND WTR (ft)										
BORING NO. B1-A		STATION 13+48		OFFSET 25 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. 6.2										
COLLAR ELEV. 1,726.4 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 27.0 ft		NORTHING 580,481		EASTING 1,000,458	24 HR. FIAD										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER W. Greenwell		START DATE 03/07/25		COMP. DATE 03/07/25		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A											
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION			
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)		
1730																	
1725	1,725.4	1.0	3	13	28										1,726.4	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	1,723.3	3.1	15	28	22										1,723.0	ARTIFICIAL FILL Gray, white, and black, SAND and GRAVEL (A-1-b)	3.4
1720	1,720.4	6.0	32	41	47										1,721.0	ALLUVIAL Tan, SAND and GRAVEL (A-1-b)	5.4
	1,718.7	7.7	20	31	40										1,718.8	RESIDUAL Dark brown and tan, SAND and GRAVEL (A-1-b)	7.6
1715	1,713.7	12.7	35	65/0.4											1,713.7	WEATHERED ROCK Gray, silty SAND (A-2-4), contains rock fragments, saprolitic	12.7
1710	1,708.6	17.8	14	15	67										1,710.4	RESIDUAL Gray, silty SAND (A-2-4), contains rock fragments, saprolitic	16.0
1705	1,704.2	22.2	90	10/0.1											1,705.4	WEATHERED ROCK Gray, tan, pink, and white, GRANITOID GNEISS	21.0
1700	1,699.4	27.0	60/0.0												1,699.4	Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 1,699.4 ft on Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)	27.0

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG


WBS DF18314.2045332	TIP N/A	COUNTY HENDERSON	GEOLOGIST Q. Hill
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. B1-B	STATION 13+48	OFFSET 30 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,730.3 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 44.6 ft	NORTHING 580,434	EASTING 1,000,431
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023		DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER W. Greenwell	START DATE 03/03/25	COMP. DATE 03/05/25	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	L O G	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
1735																
1730	1,730.3	0.0												1,730.3	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
1725	1,727.0	3.3	6	8	14								D	ARTIFICIAL FILL Brown and gray, SAND and GRAVEL (A-1-b)		
	1,725.6	4.7	61	16	28								D			
	1,724.7	5.6	60/0.1										W			BOULDER FILL **Boring was advanced with coring equipment from 4.8' to 5.6'** REC=88% (0.7')
1720	1,721.4	8.9	5	11	27								W	ALLUVIAL Brown and gray, SAND and GRAVEL (A-1-b)	8.9	
	1,717.3		90	10/0.0									W	WEATHERED ROCK Brown and orange, GRANITOID GNEISS	13.0	
1715	1,715.4	14.9	15	33	53								W	RESIDUAL Dark green, gray and white, sandy SILT (A-4), saprolitic		
1710	1,710.7	19.6	60/0.0										RS-01	CRYSTALLINE ROCK Pink, gray, and white, GRANITOID GNEISS, very slight to moderate weathering, hard to medium hard, close to very close fracture spacing	19.6	
1705													RS-02			
1700																
1695																
1690																
														1,685.7	Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,685.7 ft in Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)	44.6

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 440055_GEO_BRDG_DRAFT LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

CORE LOG

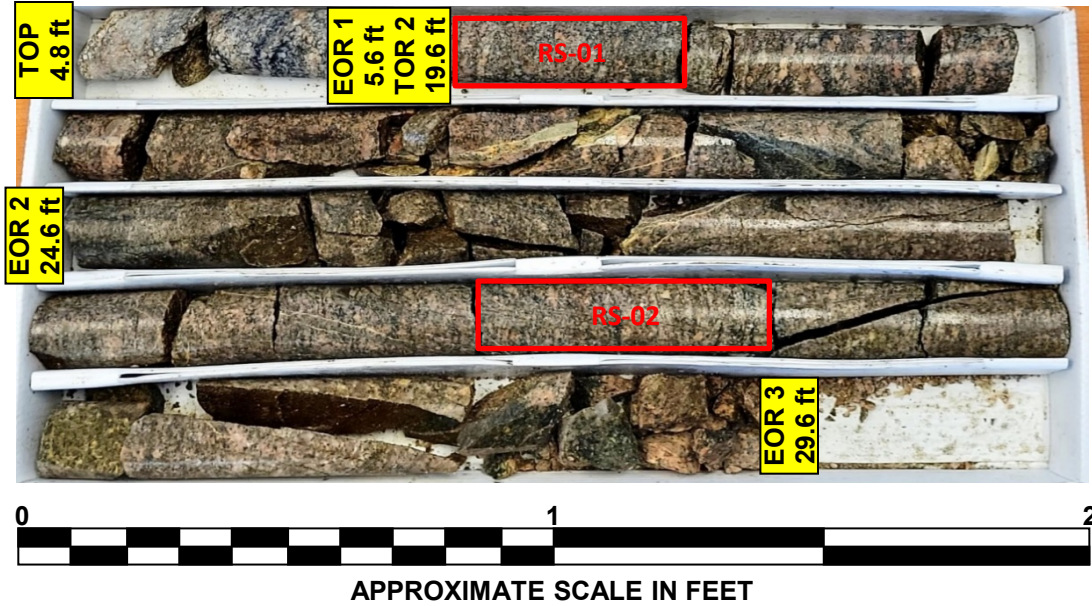
WBS DF18314.2045332				TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON			GEOLOGIST Q. Hill		
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)										GROUND WTR (ft)	
BORING NO. B1-B				STATION 13+48		OFFSET 30 ft RT			ALIGNMENT -L-		0 HR. 5.6
COLLAR ELEV. 1,730.3 ft				TOTAL DEPTH 44.6 ft		NORTHING 580,434			EASTING 1,000,431		24 HR. Dry
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023						DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring			HAMMER TYPE Automatic		
DRILLER W. Greenwell				START DATE 03/03/25		COMP. DATE 03/05/25			SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A		
CORE SIZE NQ				TOTAL RUN 25.0 ft							
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		SAMP. NO.	STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %		
1710.7											
1710	1,710.7	19.6	5.0	01:11/1.0 01:26/1.0 01:33/1.0 03:07/1.0 01:43/1.0	(3.1) 62%	(0.9) 18%	RS-01	(20.8) 83%	(10.8) 43%		Begin Coring @ 19.6 ft CRYSTALLINE ROCK Pink, gray, and white, GRANITOID GNEISS, very slight to moderate weathering, hard to medium hard, close to very close fracture spacing GSI = 35-40
1705	1,705.7	24.6	5.0	01:02/1.0 00:47/1.0 00:43/1.0 00:52/1.0 00:58/1.0	(4.8) 96%	(1.8) 36%	RS-02				
1700	1,700.7	29.6	5.0	00:48/1.0 01:08/1.0 01:22/1.0 01:03/1.0 01:27/1.0	(4.3) 86%	(2.0) 40%					
1695	1,695.7	34.6	5.0	01:03/1.0 00:54/1.0 00:58/1.0 01:12/1.0 01:37/1.0	(3.9) 78%	(2.9) 58%					
1690	1,690.7	39.6	5.0	00:55/1.0 00:54/1.0 01:42/1.0 01:26/1.0 02:31/1.0	(4.7) 94%	(3.2) 64%					
	1,685.7	44.6									

NCDOT CORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS_ROCK CORE_REV1.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 3/29/25

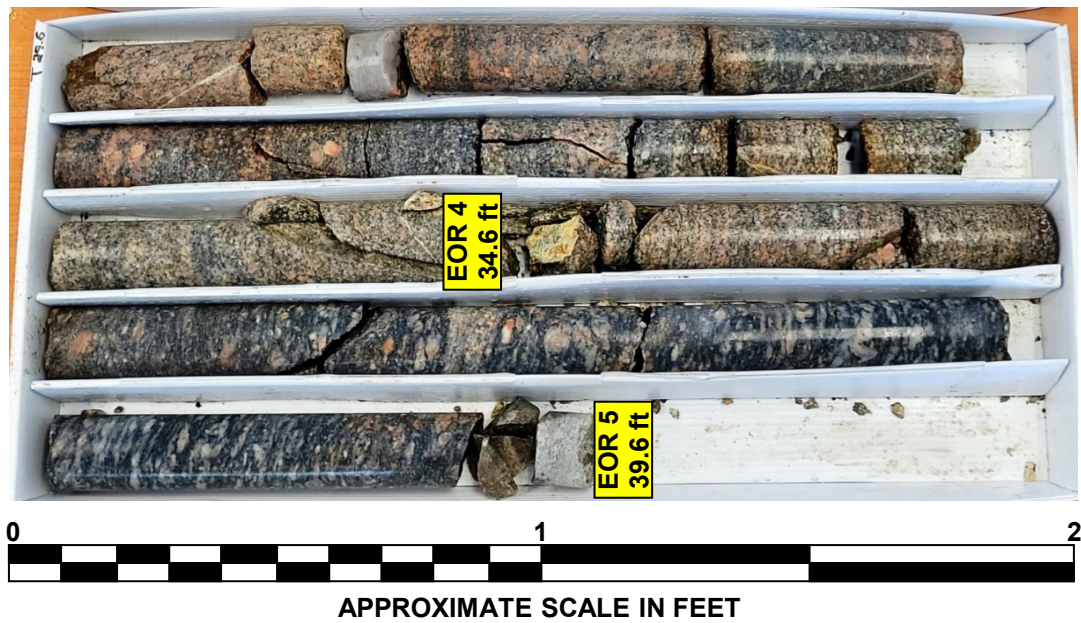
CORE PHOTOGRAPH

BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

B1-B
BOX 1 OF 3: 4.8 - 29.6 FEET



B1-B
BOX 2 OF 3: 29.6 - 39.6 FEET



CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

B1-B
BOX 3 OF 3: 39.6 - 44.1 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332		TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON		GEOLOGIST Q. Hill											
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)							GROUND WTR (ft)										
BORING NO. EB2-A		STATION 14+44		OFFSET 17 ft LT		ALIGNMENT -L-											
COLLAR ELEV. 1,748.2 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 5.7 ft		NORTHING 580,413		EASTING 1,000,542											
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023				DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers		HAMMER TYPE Automatic											
DRILLER W. Greenwell		START DATE 03/04/25		COMP. DATE 03/04/25		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A											
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	MOI	LOG	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION			
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100				ELEV. (ft)	DEPTH (ft)		
1750																	
	1,748.2	0.0	4	7	12									1,748.2	0.0	GROUND SURFACE	
1745	1,744.4	3.8												1,745.7	2.5	ROADWAY EMBANKMENT Tan, silty SAND (A-2-4), with trace gravel	
	1,742.5	5.7	60	0	0									1,742.5	5.7	WEATHERED ROCK Dark gray, GRANITOID GNEISS	
																	Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 1,742.5 ft on Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)
																	TOPSOIL 4-INCHES

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332	TIP N/A	COUNTY HENDERSON	GEOLOGIST Q. Hill
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. EB2-B-A	STATION 14+76	OFFSET 7 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,749.0 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 10.5 ft	NORTHING 580,386	EASTING 1,000,528
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023		DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER W. Greenwell	START DATE 03/04/25	COMP. DATE 03/05/25	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1750															
	1,748.0	1.0													
1745	1,745.5	3.5	5	4	3										
	1,743.0	6.0	2	2	8										
	1,742.4	6.6													
1740			60/0.1												
			60/0.1												

GROUND SURFACE 0.0
ROADWAY EMBANKMENT
 ASPHALT 6 - INCHES 0.5
 ABC STONE 6 - INCHES 1.0
 Tan, silty SAND (A-2-4), with trace gravel, micaceous 6.0
CRYSTALLINE ROCK
 Gray and white, MIGMATITE, moderate weathering, hard, close to very close fracture spacing 10.5
 REC = 68% (2.6)
 RQD = 28% (1.1)
 GSI = 25-30
 Boring offset and redrilled due to casing inclination. See EB2-B-B for additional core data.
 Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,738.5 ft in Crystalline Rock (MIGMATITE)

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

EB2-B-A
BOX 1 OF 1: 6.7 - 10.5 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332		TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON		GEOLOGIST Q. Hill										
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)							GROUND WTR (ft)									
BORING NO. EB2-B-B		STATION 14+76		OFFSET 4 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-										
COLLAR ELEV. 1,749.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 31.3 ft		NORTHING 580,385		EASTING 1,000,533										
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023				DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Core		HAMMER TYPE N/A										
DRILLER W. Greenwell		START DATE 03/06/25		COMP. DATE 03/07/25		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A										
ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)		
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100						
1750														1,749.1	GROUND SURFACE	0.0
1745															ROADWAY EMBANKMENT **Boring advanced to a depth of 5.8' with casing advancer, see Borelog EB2-B-A for overburden stratigraphy**	5.8
1740															CRYSTALLINE ROCK Gray, white and pink, MIGMATITE, slight to moderate weathering, hard to medium hard, moderately close to very close fracture spacing	
1735															REC = 94% (24.4) RQD = 79% (20.1) GSI = 60-65	
1730																
1725																
1720																
														1,717.8	Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,717.8 ft in Crystalline Rock (MIGMATITE)	31.3

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

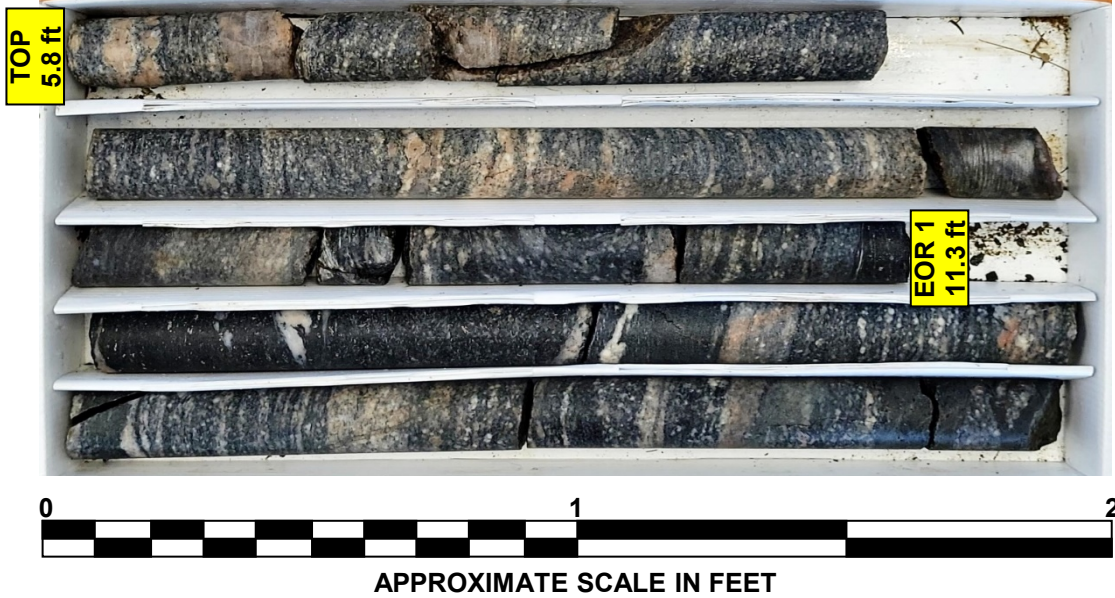
CORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332		TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON		GEOLOGIST Q. Hill					
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)							GROUND WTR (ft)				
BORING NO. EB2-B-B		STATION 14+76		OFFSET 4 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. N/A				
COLLAR ELEV. 1,749.1 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 31.3 ft		NORTHING 580,385		EASTING 1,000,533	24 HR. FIAD				
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023				DRILL METHOD NW Casing w/ Core		HAMMER TYPE N/A					
DRILLER W. Greenwell		START DATE 03/06/25		COMP. DATE 03/07/25		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A					
CORE SIZE NQ		TOTAL RUN 25.5 ft									
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		LOG	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %	REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %			
1743.34										Begin Coring @ 5.8 ft	
	1,743.3	5.8	5.5	01:08/1.0 01:32/1.0 01:36/1.0	(5.0) 91%	(3.8) 69%	(24.4) 96%	(20.1) 79%		1,743.3 CRYSTALLINE ROCK Gray, white and pink, MIGMATITE, slight to moderate weathering, hard to medium hard, moderately close to very close fracture spacing	5.8
1740				01:56/1.0 01:36/1.5						GSI = 60-65	
	1,737.8	11.3	5.0	01:02/1.0 01:28/1.0 01:34/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(3.4) 68%					
1735				01:38/1.0 01:35/1.0							
	1,732.8	16.3	5.0	01:46/1.0 01:41/1.0 02:05/1.0	(4.8) 96%	(4.1) 82%					
1730				02:45/1.0 02:36/1.0							
	1,727.8	21.3	5.0	01:51/1.0 02:03/1.0 02:37/1.0	(4.8) 96%	(4.5) 90%					
1725				02:39/1.0 02:49/1.0							
	1,722.8	26.3	5.0	02:02/1.0 02:29/1.0 01:35/1.0	(4.8) 96%	(4.3) 86%					
1720				01:50/1.0 02:06/1.0							
	1,717.8	31.3								1,717.8 Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,717.8 ft in Crystalline Rock (MIGMATITE)	31.3

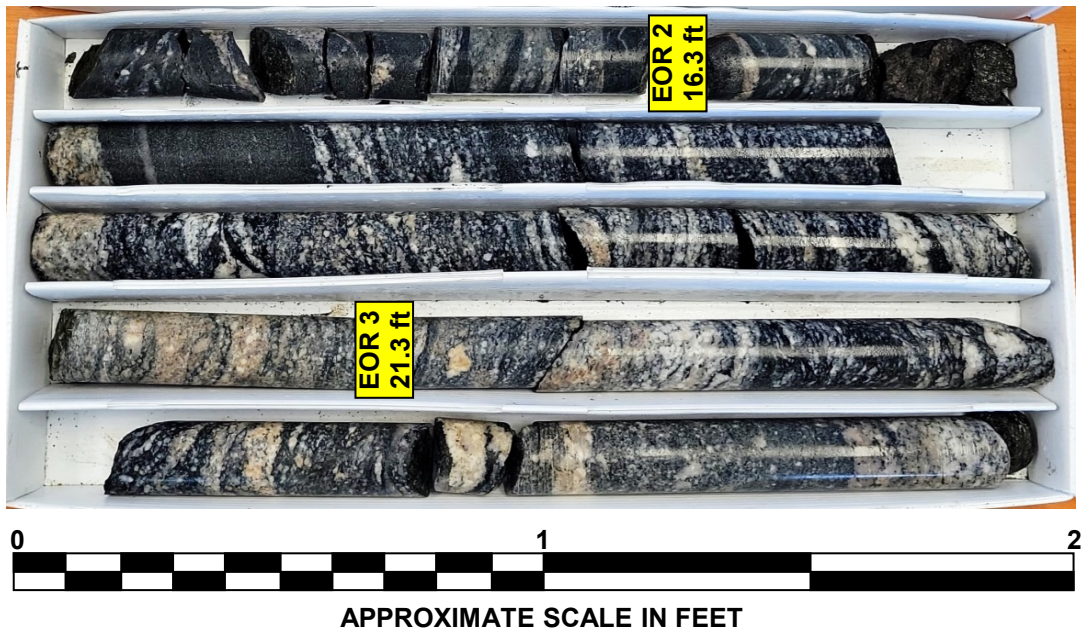
NCDOT CORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS_ROCK CORE_REV1.GPJ_NC_DOT.GDT 3/29/25

CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

EB2-B-B
BOX 1 OF 3: 5.8 - 15.1 FEET



EB2-B-B
BOX 2 OF 3: 15.1 - 24.4 FEET



CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

EB2-B-B
BOX 3 OF 3: 24.4 - 31.1 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

**SITE PHOTOGRAPHS
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG
HUNGRY ROAD)**



View at existing bridge location looking northwest.



View of existing bridge location looking north.

STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.
N.C.	DF18314.2045332

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS
GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

STRUCTURE
SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

COUNTY HENDERSON
PROJECT DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER
HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY
ROAD)
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE OVER HUNGRY RIVER

APPENDIX A

BORELOGS & CORE REPORTS
& CORE PHOTOGRAPHS

REFERENCE: N/A

PROJECT: DF18314.2045332

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG

WBS DF18314.2045332	TIP N/A	COUNTY HENDERSON	GEOLOGIST Q. Hill
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. RW-1	STATION 15+83	OFFSET 8 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,757.2 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 9.5 ft	NORTHING 580,306	EASTING 1,000,500
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023		DRILL METHOD H.S. Augers	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER W. Greenwell	START DATE 03/08/25	COMP. DATE 03/08/25	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1760															
1755	1,755.8	1.4												GROUND SURFACE	0.0
	1,754.3	2.9	8	22	14									ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	0.9
			17	78	22/0.0									ASPHALT 5 - INCHES	
														ABC STONE - 6 INCHES	3.4
														Brown and gray, silty SAND (A-2-4), with some gravel	
1750	1,751.1	6.1	100/0.4							100/0.5				WEATHERED ROCK	
	1,749.6	7.6	60/0.0							60/0.0				Light gray and brown, GRANITOID GNEISS	7.6
	1,747.7	9.5	60/0.0							60/0.0				CRYSTALLINE ROCK	9.5
														Light gray and brown, GRANITOID GNEISS	
														Boring Terminated with Standard Penetration Test Refusal at Elevation 1,747.7 ft on Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)	
														Attempt for rock coring failed due to possible refusal on cave baskets.	

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT_GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

BORE LOG


WBS DF18314.2045332	TIP N/A	COUNTY HENDERSON	GEOLOGIST Q. Hill
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)			GROUND WTR (ft)
BORING NO. RW-2	STATION 16+83	OFFSET 8 ft RT	ALIGNMENT -L-
COLLAR ELEV. 1,765.9 ft	TOTAL DEPTH 31.0 ft	NORTHING 580,222	EASTING 1,000,447
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023		DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring	HAMMER TYPE Automatic
DRILLER W. Greenwell	START DATE 03/08/25	COMP. DATE 03/09/25	SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A

ELEV (ft)	DRIVE ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW COUNT			BLOWS PER FOOT					SAMP. NO.	LOG MOI	SOIL AND ROCK DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	
			0.5ft	0.5ft	0.5ft	0	25	50	75	100					
1770															
1765	1,765.0	0.9	13	21	17									GROUND SURFACE	0.0
														ROADWAY EMBANKMENT	0.4
														ASPHALT 5 - INCHES	0.9
														ABC STONE 6 - INCHES	
														Brown, dark gray, silty SAND (A-2-4), with trace gravel	
1760	1,759.8	6.1	100/0.5												6.0
	1,758.5	7.4	60/0.1											WEATHERED ROCK	7.4
														Dark gray and brown, GRANITOID GNEISS	
1755														CRYSTALLINE ROCK	
														Dark gray and white, GRANITOID GNEISS, moderate to severe weathering, hard to moderately hard, moderately close to very close fracture spacing	
1750														REC = 85% (20.0)	
														RQD = 31% (7.2)	
														GSI = 25-30	
1745															
1740															
1735															
														Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,734.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)	31.0

NCDOT BORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY_LOGS.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/28/25

GEOTECHNICAL BORING REPORT

CORE LOG

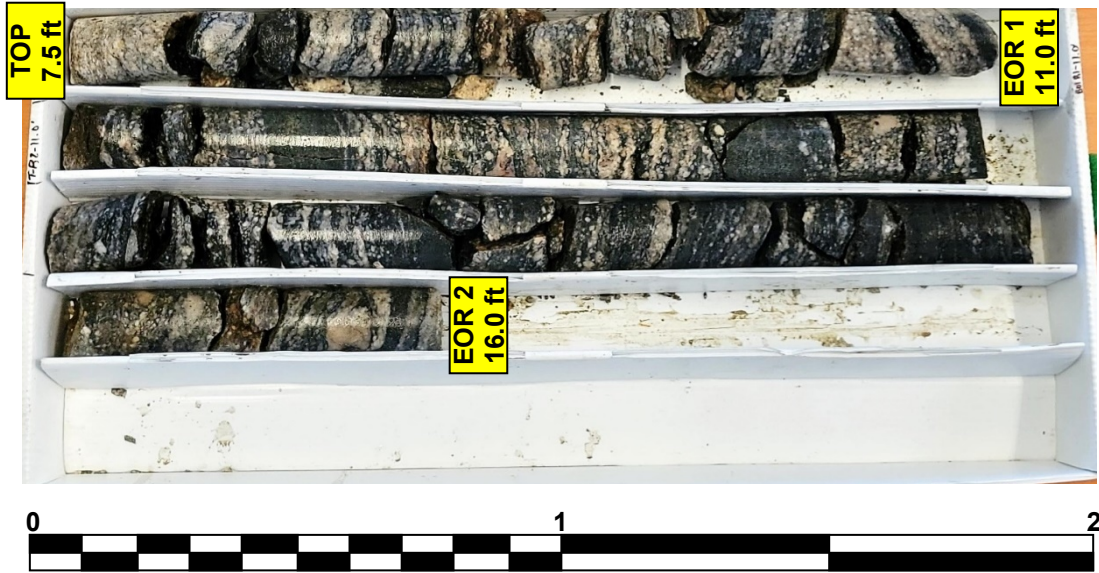
WBS DF18314.2045332		TIP N/A		COUNTY HENDERSON		GEOLOGIST Q. Hill						
SITE DESCRIPTION BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)							GROUND WTR (ft)					
BORING NO. RW-2		STATION 16+83		OFFSET 8 ft RT		ALIGNMENT -L-	0 HR. N/A					
COLLAR ELEV. 1,765.9 ft		TOTAL DEPTH 31.0 ft		NORTHING 580,222		EASTING 1,000,447	24 HR. FIAD					
DRILL RIG/HAMMER EFF./DATE GET1375 CME-55LC 93% 07/17/2023				DRILL METHOD SPT Core Boring		HAMMER TYPE Automatic						
DRILLER W. Greenwell		START DATE 03/08/25		COMP. DATE 03/09/25		SURFACE WATER DEPTH N/A						
CORE SIZE NQ		TOTAL RUN 23.5 ft										
ELEV (ft)	RUN ELEV (ft)	DEPTH (ft)	RUN (ft)	DRILL RATE (Min/ft)	RUN		STRATA		L O G	DESCRIPTION AND REMARKS	DEPTH (ft)	
					REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %	REC. (ft) %	RQD (ft) %				
1758.38	1,758.4	7.5	3.5	02:22/1.0 00:41/1.0 02:17/1.0	(1.9) 54%	(0.0) 0%	(20.2) 86%	(7.2) 31%		Begin Coring @ 7.5 ft		
1755	1,754.9	11.0	5.0	01:04/0.5 01:11/1.0 01:10/1.0 01:05/1.0 01:03/1.0 01:08/1.0	(4.5) 90%	(0.8) 16%				CRYSTALLINE ROCK Dark gray and white, GRANITOID GNEISS, moderate to severe weathering, hard to moderately hard, moderately close to very close fracture spacing GSI = 25-30		
1750	1,749.9	16.0	5.0	00:57/1.0 00:56/1.0 01:04/1.0 02:11/1.0 01:13/1.0	(3.8) 76%	(1.1) 22%						
1745	1,744.9	21.0	5.0	01:03/1.0 01:04/1.0 01:14/1.0 01:27/1.0 01:23/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(2.5) 50%						
1740	1,739.9	26.0	5.0	01:22/1.0 01:18/1.0 01:13/1.0 01:12/1.0 01:32/1.0	(5.0) 100%	(2.8) 56%						
1735	1,734.9	31.0									Boring Terminated at Elevation 1,734.9 ft in Crystalline Rock (GRANITOID GNEISS)	31.0

NCDOT CORE SINGLE 47570_GEO_BRDG NO 55 BIG HUNGRY LOGS ROCK CORE REV1.GPJ NC_DOT.GDT 3/29/25

CORE PHOTOGRAPH

BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

RW2
BOX 1 OF 3: 7.5 - 16.0 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

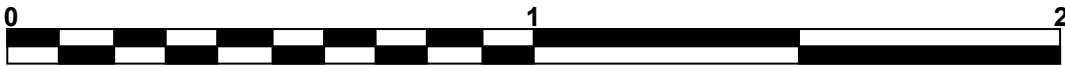
RW2
BOX 2 OF 3: 16.0 - 26.0 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET

CORE PHOTOGRAPH
BRIDGE 440055 OVER HUNGRY RIVER ON SR 1802 (BIG HUNGRY ROAD)

RW2
BOX 3 OF 3: 26.0 - 31.0 FEET



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET